

平成 25 年 度 (第 51 回)

英 語 検 定 試 験 問 題

1 級

平成 25 年 12 月 15 日 (日) 実施

注 意

1. 解答にあてられた時間は 90 分です。試験開始後の途中退場はできません。
2. 問題は全部で 12 問あります。
3. 問題 2 ~ 6 は「聞き方」の試験です。15 分程経ってから開始されます。余裕があれば、放送が始まる前に問題に目を通しておいてもかまいません。
4. いっさい声を出して読んではいけません。
5. 印刷不明のところのほかは、問題についての質問はいっさいできません。
6. 解答用紙は別紙になっています。答えはすべて解答用紙にマークしなさい。
7. 筆記用具は B または HB の黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルを用いなさい。
(万年筆、ボールペンは使用不可)
8. 氏名等、必要事項を解答用紙の決められた欄に記入およびマークしなさい。
9. 問題用紙、解答用紙ともに提出してください。

主催 公益財団法人全国商業高等学校協会

解答用紙番号	
受験番号	
年	組
氏名	番

1 次の各組の中に、第1音節（1番目の部分）をもっとも強く発音する語が1つずつあります。

その語の番号を選びなさい。

- a. ① ap-point ② de-lay ③ im-prove ④ pur-chase
b. ① com-pose ② fail-ure ③ in-form ④ re-ward
c. ① cat-a-log ② ef-fec-tive ③ per-for-mance ④ so-lu-tion
d. ① a-muse-ment ② es-sen-tial ③ neg-a-tive ④ rep-re-sent
e. ① com-bi-na-tion ② fash-ion-a-ble ③ ther-mom-e-ter ④ va-ri-e-ty

2 これから a～e の英語の問いがそれぞれ2回ずつ読まれます。その問いに対するもっとも適切な答えを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

- a. ① You don't need an alarm clock in the morning.
② You should be more punctual.
③ You can take the test again next year.
④ You don't have to attend the class any more.
- b. ① Everybody knows what's going to happen tomorrow.
② You should have tried harder.
③ Give up playing the game because it's time to go to bed.
④ Cheer up. There will be another chance to win.
- c. ① Maybe you have eaten too much chocolate.
② You should try a different toothpaste.
③ Take this medicine to relieve your pain.
④ Make sure you brush your teeth after eating.
- d. ① Could you help me to move it?
② It's here to stay.
③ We've had nice weather recently.
④ It'll take a while before you get used to it.
- e. ① You can count on me.
② Did you write them?
③ Which one do you recommend?
④ I forgot the title of the book you mentioned in class.

3 これから a～e の英文がそれぞれ 2 回ずつ読まれます。その応答としてもっとも適切な答えを

①～④の中から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

- a. ① No, thank you. I'll call again later.
② I took a message yesterday.
③ I don't know his phone number.
④ Yes, you can give me your message.
- b. ① Don't mention it.
② Your help is always appreciated.
③ Sure. Where should I put them?
④ I'm sorry, but her back is bad.
- c. ① The bus will take you there.
② It costs about 200 yen.
③ It's about two kilometers.
④ Not long at all. It's just around the corner.
- d. ① Because I like watching DVDs.
② Sounds good.
③ We didn't buy a new DVD.
④ Never mind.
- e. ① Look it up in your dictionary.
② Oh, it's my pleasure.
③ I'm so sorry to hear that.
④ It's OK. I've forgotten about it already.

4 はじめに短い会話があります。次にその内容について問いの文が読まれます。同じ会話と問いの文がもう1回くり返されます。その問いに対するもっとも適当な答えを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

- a. She is going to
- ① go to the library with the man.
 - ② have a music lesson.
 - ③ study science in the library.
 - ④ attend science class.

b. They are mainly talking about

- ① native speakers of English at school.
- ② tomorrow's newspaper.
- ③ their English exams.
- ④ the number of English speakers in the world.

- c. Because
- ① the woman doesn't feel strange on the train.
 - ② the woman seldom looks at her phone.
 - ③ everyone around them is doing the same thing.
 - ④ everybody on the train is looking out the window.

- d.
- ① To avoid eating too much.
 - ② To keep drinking the tea.
 - ③ To do some exercise.
 - ④ To eat anything you want.

e. Because he thought

- ① her Italian friend could read Japanese.
- ② Murakami's novels were translated into many languages.
- ③ Murakami's novels were sold in Italy.
- ④ the woman was reading the Italian novel.

5 これから英文が2回くり返して読まれます。その内容と一致するものを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

a. In Roman times, February 14 was a day

- ① to celebrate Valentine's birthday.
- ② when people in jail could eat chocolates.
- ③ when people sent cards to a man named Valentine.
- ④ for people to celebrate the festival called Lupercalia.

b. Valentine was a man

- ① who was in love while he was in jail.
- ② who killed someone in jail.
- ③ who guarded people in jail.
- ④ who sold chocolates and cards.

c. While Valentine was in jail,

- ① February 14 became known as Valentine's day.
- ② he was killed by the daughter of the guard.
- ③ he passed love letters to the daughter of the guard.
- ④ he gave cards and gifts to someone in need.

d. Valentine's Day cards became popular

- ① during the Roman festival.
- ② about 270.
- ③ about 1850.
- ④ only recently.

e. A good title for this story is

- ① The Most Romantic Valentine's Day Ever.
- ② The History of Valentine's Day.
- ③ Why People Fall in Love.
- ④ Modern Valentine's Day Customs.

6 SteveとEmilyが話をしています。2人の会話の内容について英語で5つの問いが読まれます。同じ会話と問いがもう1回くり返されます。それぞれの問いに対するもっとも適当な答えを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

a. They probably { ① work together now.
② study at the same university.
③ went to the same high school.
④ belong to the city's baseball team.

b. She is { ① teaching economics to Steve.
② studying economics.
③ majoring in English.
④ helping students get jobs.

c. He is { ① seeking a job now.
② a baseball player.
③ the coach of a professional baseball team.
④ a city hall worker.

d. Because he { ① can do something for people in his city.
② doesn't have to do anything on weekends.
③ enjoys studying economics.
④ could get a good place to live.

e. Because { ① she doesn't like them at all.
② she wants to be independent.
③ they told her to live on her own.
④ her workplace is far away from their home.

- 7 次の英文の(A)の内容を要約した英文(B)の①～④の () の中にはどんな語句が入りますか。もっとも適当なものを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

(A)

*¹The United Arab Emirates (UAE) is a country with a lot of oil. Oil brings the country *²billions of dollars each year. However, the UAE is now building a city that will use little or no oil. The reason for this is that oil will not last forever. There is another *³resource people can use instead of oil. It is the sun.

The city they are building mostly uses energy from the sun for its power. The city is called Masdar, and it is about 32 km from Abu Dhabi, one of the largest cities in the UAE. If it is a success, Masdar will be the first city in the world that uses little or no oil.

Masdar is a small city. It is only 6 km². In the future, it will hold 50,000 people, more than 1,000 companies, and a university. Its streets are very narrow. The houses are close to each other. The shade from the houses helps keep the streets cool.

There are no cars on the streets. Because the city is so small, people can walk to most places. If they get tired, they can use the public transportation system called the PRT: Personal Rapid Transit. These small *⁴solar-powered cars move underground, like a subway. The cars have no drivers. People just tell the car where they want to go, and it takes them there.

Masdar will reuse as many resources as possible. It will reuse about 80 percent of its water and change most of its waste into more energy. People in Masdar are even using building materials that they can reuse in the future.

No one knows whether this city can really be successful. However, if it is, there will be other low-energy cities around the world in the future.

*¹The United Arab Emirates (UAE) : アラブ首長国連邦

*²billions of : 何十億もの *³resource : 資源

*⁴solar-powered : 太陽エネルギーを利用した

(B)

The United Arab Emirates (UAE) produces a large amount of oil each year. However, it is now building a new city that will mainly use (a) as a source of energy. The name of the city is (b). In addition to 50,000 people, the city will attract (c) in the future. The city is very small, so when people go about the city, they can walk or use (d). The city is also planning to reuse a lot of things. We (e) these plans will be successful. If they are, the city will be the first low-energy city in the world.

a (① wind ② sunlight ③ water ④ oil)

b (① Abu Dhabi ② Masdar ③ Rapid ④ PRT)

c (① companies and a university ② oil companies
③ many universities ④ many tourists)

d (① bicycles ② trains ③ their own cars
④ solar-powered cars)

e (① don't care whether ② believe that ③ are sure that
④ are not sure if)

- 8 次の会話文を読んで、(a)~(e)の中に入るもっとも適当な文を①~⑥の中からそれぞれ1つずつ
選びなさい。

<At a check-in counter at an airport>

Tourist : Excuse me, but I heard that flight 75 to New York
was canceled.

Check-in assistant : That's right, sir. _____ (a)

Tourist : Can I take the next flight to New York?

Check-in assistant : We're very sorry, sir. _____ (b) So, all our flights
to New York will be canceled today.

Tourist : Really? Oh, no.

Check-in assistant : We offer a 40 percent discount on our airport hotel
for all our passengers to New York today.

Tourist : Do you have any other offers?

Check-in assistant : Yes. _____ (c) They are available at all the
restaurants in this airport.

Tourist : What about this ticket to New York? Can it be
switched to tomorrow's flight?

Check-in assistant : Yes, sir. Which flight would you like to take
tomorrow? Would you like to take flight 75 leaving
here at eleven o'clock?

Tourist : No. _____ (d) Are there any flights before that?

Check-in assistant : Yes, flight 73 is leaving here at nine o'clock and
there are seats available.

Tourist : _____ (e)

Check-in assistant : Certainly, sir. We're sorry for the inconvenience.

- ① We also offer free meal tickets.
- ② The weather is getting better this evening.
- ③ I want to take an earlier flight tomorrow.
- ④ The bad weather is expected to last another ten hours.
- ⑤ OK. I'll take that flight.
- ⑥ The flight was canceled due to snowstorms.

9 次の a～e の英文の () の中に入るもっとも適当な語を①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- a. The shirt he bought yesterday was too ().
① kind ② low ③ shy ④ tight
- b. I have to () for having broken the expensive glass.
① look ② thank ③ apologize ④ long
- c. People in the village still believe in the () of ghosts.
① distance ② environment ③ existence ④ suggestion
- d. Electric cars will bring a () change to the society.
① sick ② remarkable ③ formal ④ local
- e. The () of people agreed with the city mayor.
① tradition ② pressure ③ majority ④ impression

10 次の英文の①～⑤の () の中にはどんな語句が入りますか。もっとも適当なものを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

Musicians nowadays are finding ways to make money out of more than their music. I'm sure that you remember the first piece of music you bought. It was probably a CD and you almost certainly went into a music shop and paid money for the music you wanted. Some of that money went to the band or the singer - that's (①) the musicians made their living.

Nowadays, (②), young people in the U.K. hardly ever go to music shops. In fact, small, independent music shops have almost completely disappeared. It would be natural to think that British young people are no longer interested in music. Actually, music is still an important part of life for most British people.

The main difference between attitudes to music now and in the (③) is that lots of people today would laugh at the idea of paying for music. "Music is free," they say, "and you get it from the Internet." *¹Illegal *²downloading of music is very common. According to some recent research, an average teenager in the U.K. has 800 illegally downloaded songs.

What does this mean for the musicians? If fewer people buy their music, the musicians make less money. (④), they are trying new ways to make money. Some British bands have extra income from their *³branded bags, books, and even underwear. Other bands have their names and pictures on cups, towels, iPods, and even cookies! Music sales are still important for musicians, but they make more money from their (⑤).

*¹illegal : 違法の *²download : ダウンロードする

*³branded : ブランド品の

- a (① because ② how ③ when ④ why)
- b (① however ② in addition ③ moreover ④ therefore)
- c (① future ② past ③ present ④ U.K.)
- d (① Also ② In this way ③ Otherwise ④ So)
- e (① CDs ② concerts ③ goods ④ shops)

11 次の a～e の各組の英文の内容をほぼ同じにするには () の中にどんな語が入りますか。

①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

a. Manabu is a good speaker of English.

Manabu speaks English (① fluently ② loudly ③ poorly ④ quietly).

b. A big storm is coming toward our town.

A big storm is (① approaching ② breaking ③ crossing ④ leaving) our town.

c. Lisa got over the shock of her father's death.

Lisa (① heard ② learned ③ recovered ④ suffered) from the shock of her father's death.

d. Our English teacher told us to learn the English poem by heart.

Our English teacher told us to (① copy ② create ③ memorize ④ review) the English poem.

e. The baseball team employed George as head coach.

George was (① fired ② hired ③ instructed ④ respected) by the baseball team as head coach.

12 次の a～e の英文の意味が通るようにするには、() 中の語句をどのように並べたらよいですか。正しい順序のものを①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

a. I (1. hardly 2. believe 3. could 4. what) he said.

[① 2-1-4-3 ② 3-1-2-4 ③ 3-2-1-4 ④ 3-2-4-1]

b. Tom (1. to 2. worthy 3. be 4. is) captain of our team.

[① 1-3-2-4 ② 1-3-4-2 ③ 4-2-1-3 ④ 4-2-3-1]

c. My mother tells me not to speak (1. mouth 2. with 3. full 4. my).

[① 2-4-1-3 ② 2-4-3-1 ③ 4-1-2-3 ④ 3-2-4-1]

d. They (1. to 2. left 3. up 4. the decision) the boss.

[① 2-1-3-4 ② 2-3-1-4 ③ 2-4-1-3 ④ 2-4-3-1]

e. This question is not so (1. it 2. easy 3. seems 4. as).

[① 1-2-3-4 ② 2-1-3-4 ③ 2-4-1-3 ④ 2-4-3-1]